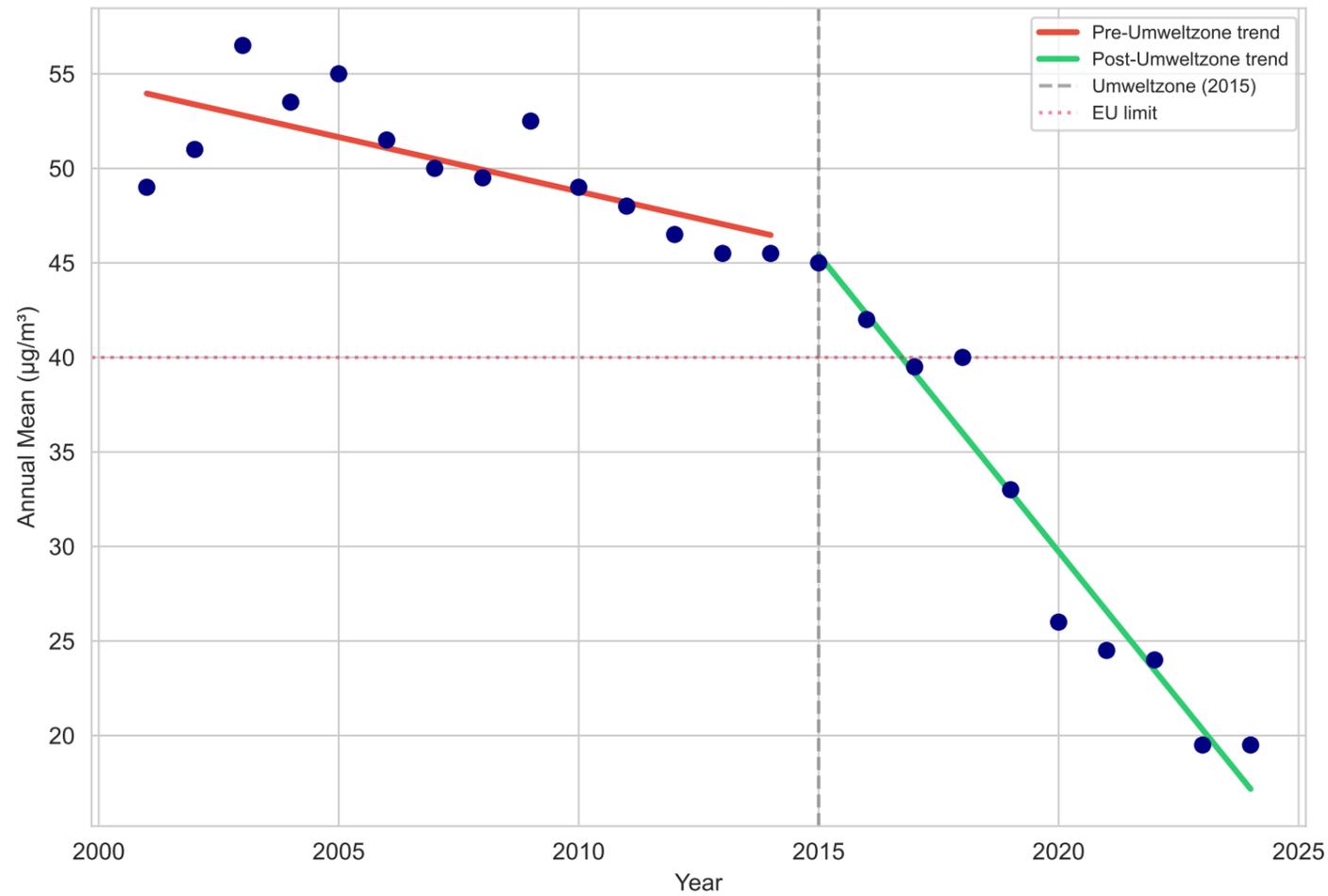
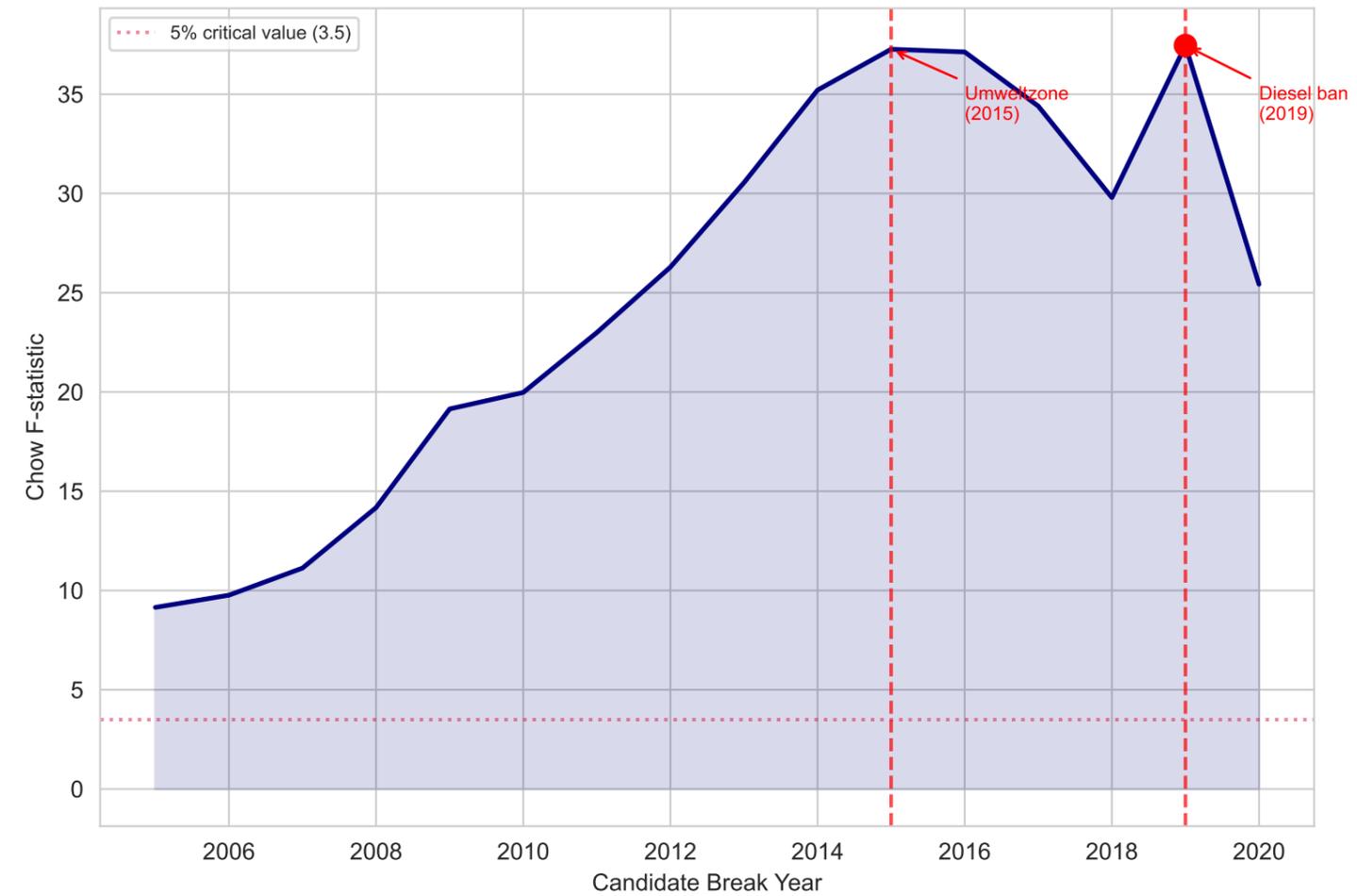


# Structural Break Analysis — Annual Pollution Trends (2000–2024)

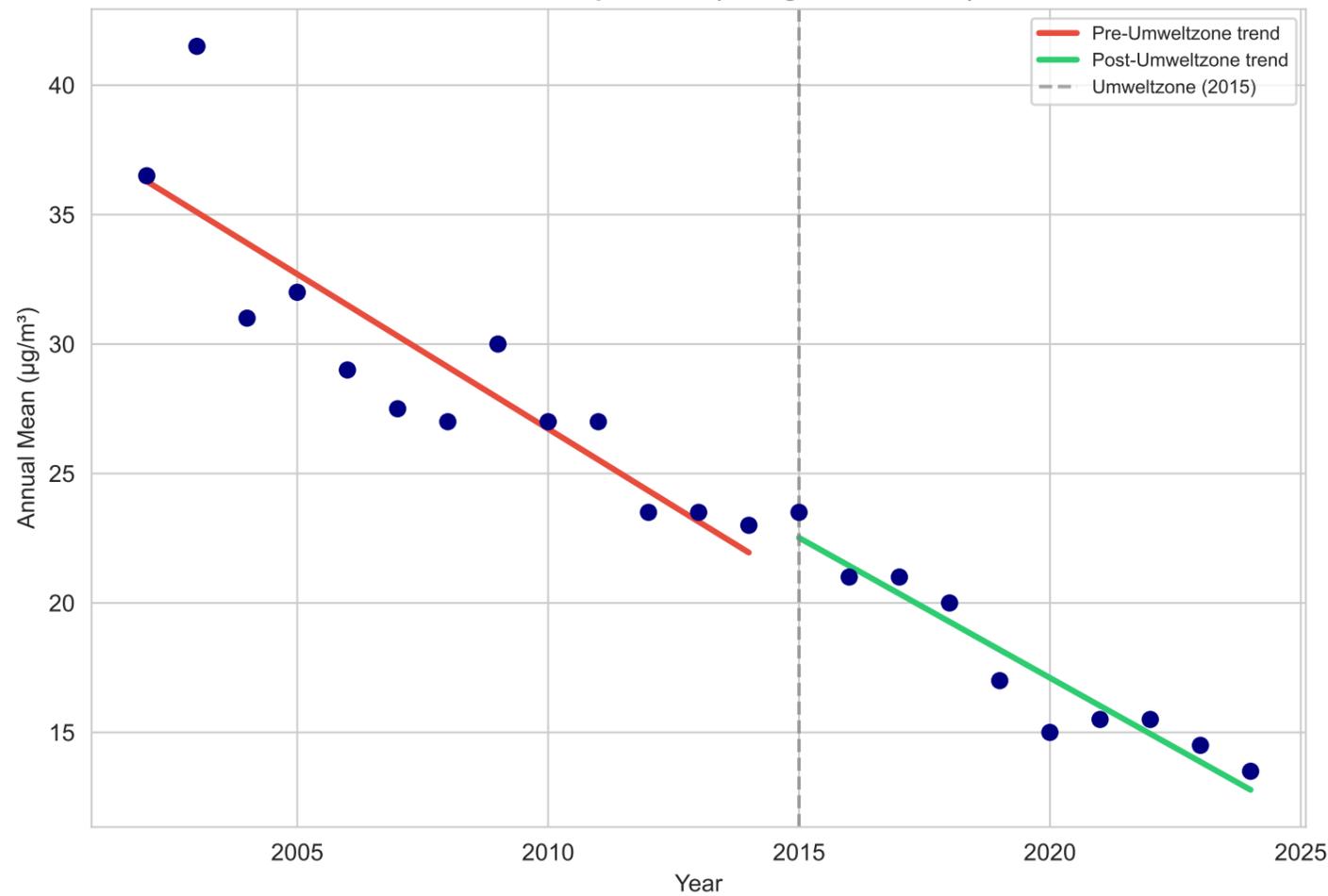
**NO2 — Segmented Regression at Umweltzone**  
Chow F=37.27, p=0.0000 (significant break!)



**NO2 — Break Date Scan (F-statistics)**  
Peak at 2019



**PM10 — Segmented Regression at Umweltzone**  
Chow F=0.65, p=0.5346 (no significant break)



**PM10 — Break Date Scan (F-statistics)**  
Peak at 2009

