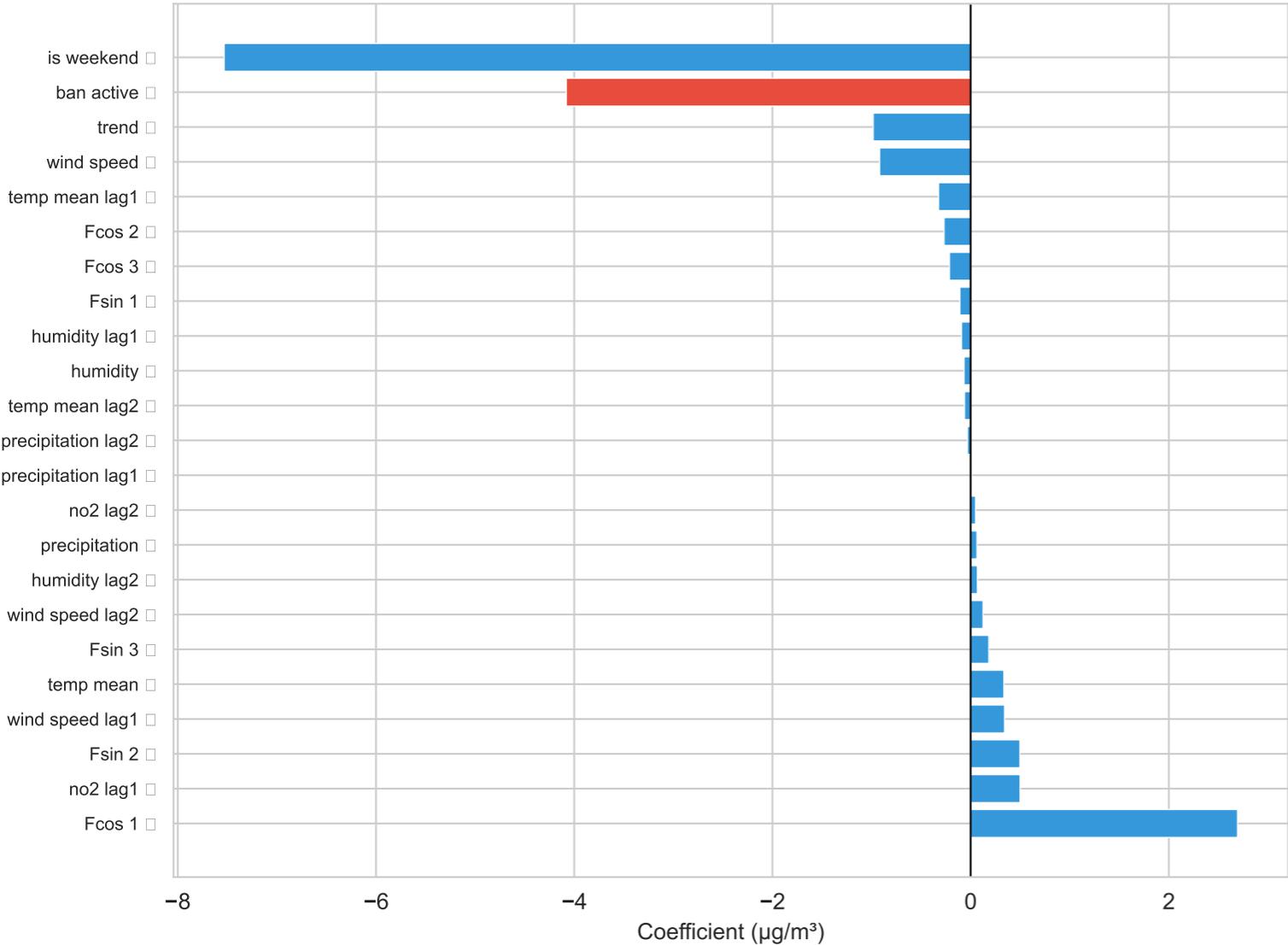


**Pooled Panel DiD — R<sup>2</sup> = 0.767**  
 (Newey-West HAC SEs, BY-corrected  $\alpha=0.05$ )

**Panel Model Coefficients**  
 (red = diesel ban, blue = other significant)



**City Fixed Effects**  
 (baseline pollution level relative to reference)

